

APPENDIX H: References

- Agrawal, A., Sartor, C.E., Lynskey, M.T., Grant, J.D., Pergadia, M.L., Grucza, R., Bucholz, K.K., Nelson, E.C., Madden, P.A.F., Martin, N.G., & Heath, A.C. (2009). Evidence for an interaction between age at first drink and genetic influences on DSM-IV alcohol dependence symptoms. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, published ahead of print on September 17, 2009; DOI 10.1111/j.1530-0277.2009.01044.x.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.), text revision. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- American Psychological Association (APA). (2005). Policy Statement on Evidence-Based Practice in Psychology. Accessed 21 December 2011 at <http://www.apa.org/practice/resources/evidence/evidence-based-statement.pdf>
- Arthur, M.W., Hawkins, J.D., Brown, E.C., Briney, J.S., & Oesterle, S. (2010). Implementation of the Communities That Care prevention system by coalitions in the Community Youth Development Study. *J Commun Psychol*, 38(2), 245–258.
- Babor, T., et al. (1978). Experimental analysis of the ‘happy hour’: effects of purchase price on alcohol consumption. *Psychopharmacol*, 58, 35–41.
- Baker, S.P., Chen, L.-H., & Li, G. (2006). National Highway Transportation Safety Administration, DOT HS 810 614.
- Barnes, G.M., Reifman, A.S., Farrell, M.P., & Dintcheff, B.A. (2000). The effects of parenting on the development of adolescent alcohol misuse: A six-wave latent growth model. *J Marriage Fam*, 62, 175–186.
- Barr, C.S., Schwandt, M.L., Newman, T.K., & Higley, J.D. (2004). The use of adolescent nonhuman primates to model human alcohol intake: Neurobiological, genetic, and psychological variables. *Ann NY Acad Sci*, 1021, 221–233.
- Beverage Information Group, Fact Book. (2010). Norwalk, CT: Beverage Information Group (annual publication).
- Blitstein, J.L., Murray, D.M., Lytle, L.A., Birnbaum, A.S., & Perry, C.L. (2005). Predictors of violent behavior in an early adolescent cohort: similarities and differences across genders. *Health Educ Behav*, 32(2), 175-194.
- Bogensneider, K., Wu, M.-Y., Raffaelli, M., & Jenner, C.T. (1998). Parent influences on adolescent peer orientation and substance use: The interface of parenting practices and values. *Child Dev*, 69, 1672–1688.
- Bonnie, R.J., & O’Connell, M.E. (Eds.). (2004). *Reducing underage drinking: A collective responsibility*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Bouchery, E.E., Harwood, H.J., Sacks, J.J., Simon, C.J., & Brewer, R.D. (2011). Economic costs of excessive alcohol consumption in the United States, 2006. *Am J Prev Med*, 41(5), 516–524.

- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Brown, S., & Tapert, S. (2004). Adolescence and the trajectory of alcohol use: Basic to clinical studies. *Ann NY Acad Sci*, *1021*, 234–244.
- Brown, S., Tapert, S., Granholm, E., & Dellis, D. (2000). Neurocognitive functioning of adolescents: Effects of protracted alcohol use. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *24*, 164–171.
- Caetano, R., & Babor, T.F. (2006). Diagnosis of alcohol dependence in epidemiological surveys: An epidemic of youthful alcohol dependence or a case of measurement error? *Addiction*, *101*(suppl 1), 111–114.
- Caetano, R., Clark, C.L., & Tam, T. (1998). Alcohol consumption among racial/ethnic minorities. *Alcohol Health Res World*, *22*(4), 233–238.
- Catalano, R.F., Haggerty, K.P., Oesterle, S., Fleming, C.B., & Hawkins, J.D. (2004). The importance of bonding to school for healthy development: Findings from the Social Development Research Group. *J Sch Health*, *74*, 252–261.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2004). Alcohol-attributable deaths and years of potential life lost, United States, 2001. *Morb Mort Weekly Rep*, *53*(37), 866–870.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2007). Types of alcoholic beverages usually consumed by students in 9th-12th grades—four States, 2005. *Morb Mort Weekly Rep*, *56*(29), 737–740.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). Alcohol-Related Disease Impact (ARDI). Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Available at http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/DACH_ARDI/Default/Default.aspx
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). Surveillance Studies. *Morb Mort Weekly Rep*, *59*: SS-5.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2011). National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS). <http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/index.html>
- Chaloupka, F. (2008). Legal challenges to State alcohol control policy: An economist's perspective. Presentation at the Alcohol Policy 14 Conference, San Diego, CA, January 28, 2008.
- Chaloupka, F., Grossman, M., & Saffer, H. (2002). The effects of price on alcohol consumption and alcohol-related problems. *Alcohol Res Health*, *26*.
- Chen, C.M., Yi, H., & Faden, V.B. (2011). Surveillance Report #91 Trends in Underage Drinking in the United States, 1991-2009. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD.
- Chung, T., & Martin, C.S. (2005). What were they thinking? Adolescents' interpretations of DSM-IV alcohol dependence symptom queries and implications for diagnostic validity. *Drug Alcohol Depend*, *80*(2), 191–200.

- Clapp, J., Shillington, A., & Segars, L. (2000). Deconstructing context of binge drinking among college students. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse*, 26, 139–154.
- Coate, D., & Grossman, M. (1988). Effects of alcoholic beverage prices and legal drinking ages on youth alcohol use. *J Law Econ*, 31, 145–171.
- Commission on Substance Abuse at Colleges and Universities. (1994). Rethinking rites of passage: Substance abuse on America's campuses. New York: The National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse. Retrieved on August 31, 2012, from http://www.casacolumbia.org/templates/publications_reports.aspx.
- Community Preventive Services Task Force. (2010). Increasing alcohol beverage taxes is recommended to reduce excessive alcohol consumption and related harms. *Am J Prev Med*, 38, 230–232.
- Community Preventive Services Task Force. (2005). Preventing excessive alcohol consumption. In: The guide to community preventive services. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cooper, M.L., & Orcutt, H.K. (1997). Drinking and sexual experience on first dates among adolescents. *J Abnorm Psychol*, 106, 191–202.
- Courtney, K.E. and Polich, J. (2009) Binge drinking in young adults: Data, definitions, and determinants. *Psychol Bull*, 135(1), 142–156.
- Cucchiaro, S., Ferreira, J., Jr., & Sicherman, A. (1974). The effect of the 18-year-old drinking age on auto accidents. Cambridge, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Operations Research Center.
- Davies, P.T., & Windle, M. (2001). Interparental discord and adolescent adjustment trajectories: The potentiating and protective role of intrapersonal attributes. *Child Dev*, 72, 1161–1178.
- Dent, C.W., Grube, J.W., & Biglan, A. (2005). Community level alcohol availability and enforcement of possession laws as predictors of youth drinking. *Prev Med*, 40, 355–362.
- Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). (2007). The Surgeon General's call to action to prevent and reduce underage drinking. Rockville, MD: HHS, Office of the Surgeon General. Available at: <http://www.surgeongeneral.gov> and at <http://www.hhs.gov/od>
- DiClemente, R.J., Wingood, G.M., Crosby, R., et al. (2001). Parental monitoring: Association with adolescents' risk behaviors. *Pediatrics*, 107, 1363–1368.
- Donovan, J.E. (2009). Estimated blood alcohol concentrations for child and adolescent drinking and their implications for screening instruments. *Pediatrics* 123(6), e975-e981.
- Donovan, J., Leech, S., Zucker, R., Loveland-Cherry, C., Jester, J., Fitzgerald, H., et al. (2004). Really underage drinkers: Alcohol use among elementary students. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, 28(2), 341–349.
- Doremus, T.L., Brunell, S.C., Varlinskaya, E.I., & Spear, L.P. (2003). Anxiogenic effects during withdrawal from acute ethanol in adolescent and adult rats. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav*, 75, 411–418.

- Douglass, R., Filkins, L., & Clark, F. (1974). The effect of lower legal drinking ages on youth crash involvement. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Highway Safety Research Institute.
- Dunn, M.E., & Yniguez, R.M. (1999). Experimental demonstration of the influence of alcohol advertising on the activation of alcohol expectancies in memory among fourth- and fifth-grade children. *Exp Clin Psychopharmacol*, 7, 473–483.
- Eaton, D.K., Davis, K.S., Barrios, L., Brener, N.D., & Noonan, R.K. (2007). Associations of dating violence victimization with lifetime participation, co-occurrence, and early initiation of risk behaviors among U.S. high school students. *J Interpers Violence*, 22(5), 585–602.
- Eaton, D. K., Kann, L., Kinchen, S., Shanklin., S., Ross, J., Hawkins, J., et al. (2010). Youth risk behavior surveillance—United States, 2009. *Morb Mort Weekly Rep*, 59(SS-5), 1–140.
- Eaton, D. K., Kann, L., Kinchen, S., Shanklin., S., Ross, J., Hawkins, J., et al. (2008). Youth risk behavior surveillance—United States, 2007. *Morb Mort Weekly Rep*, 57(SS-4), 1–131.
- Elder, R.W., Lawrence, B., Ferguson, A., Naimi, T.S., Brewer, R.D., Chattopadhyay, S.K., Toomey, T.L., & Fielding, J.E. (2010). The effectiveness of tax policy interventions for reducing excessive alcohol consumption and related harms. *Am J Prev Med*, 38, 217–229.
- Ellickson, P.L., Tucker, J.S., & Klein, D.J. (2003). Ten-year prospective study of public health problems associated with early drinking. *Pediatrics*, 111(5), 949–955.
- Faden, V., & Fay, M. (2004). Trends in drinking among Americans age 18 and younger: 1975 – 2002. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, 28(9), 1388–1395.
- Fagan, A., Arthur, M., Hanson, K., Briney, J., & Hawkins, J. (2011). Effects of Communities That Care on the adoption and implementation fidelity of evidence-based prevention programs in communities: Results from a randomized controlled trial. *Prev Sci*, 12(3), 223–234.
- Federal Trade Commission. (1999). Self-regulation in the alcohol industry: A review of industry efforts to avoid promoting alcohol to underage consumers. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.ftc.gov/reports/alcohol/alcoholreport.shtm>
- Federal Trade Commission. (2003). Alcohol marketing and advertising: A report to Congress. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.ftc.gov/os/2003/09/alcohol08report.pdf>
- Federal Trade Commission. (2008). Self-regulation in the alcohol industry. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.ftc.gov/os/2003/09/alcohol08report.pdf>
- Fleming, M.F., Balousek, S.L., Grossberg, P.M., Mundt, M.P., Brown, D., Wiegel, J.R., Zakletskaia, L.I., & Saewyc, E.M. (2010). Brief physician advice for heavy drinking college students: A randomized controlled trial in college health clinics. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs*, 71(1), 23–31.
- Fletcher, L.A., Nugent, S.M., Ahern, S.M., & Willenbring, M.L. (1996). Brief report. The use of alcohol home delivery services by male problem drinkers: A preliminary report. *J Substance Abuse*, 8(2), 251–261.

- Fletcher, L.A., Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C., Short, B., & Willenbring, M.L. (2000). Alcohol home delivery services: A source of alcohol for underage drinkers. *J Stud Alcohol*, *61*, 81–84.
- Flewelling, R., Paschall, M., & Ringwalt, C. (2004). The epidemiology of underage drinking in the United States: An overview. In: Reducing underage drinking: A collective responsibility. Background Papers. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Gabel, S., Stallings, M.C., Schmitz, S., Young, S.E., & Fulker, D.W. (1999). Personality dimensions and substance misuse: Relationships in adolescents, mothers and fathers. *Am J Addict*, *8*, 101–113.
- Giancola, P.R., & Mezzich, A.C. (2000). Neuropsychological deficits in female adolescents with a substance use disorder: Better accounted for by conduct disorder. *J Stud Alcohol*, *61*(6), 809–817.
- Grant, B., & Dawson, D. (1997). Age at onset of alcohol use and its association with DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence: Results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey. *J Substance Abuse*, *9*, 103–110.
- Grant, B., & Dawson, D. (1998). Age at onset of alcohol use and its association with DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence: Results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey. *J Substance Abuse*, *10*(2), 163–173.
- Grossman, M., Coate, D., & Arluck, G.M. (1987). Price sensitivity of alcoholic beverages in the United States: Youth alcohol consumption. In: Holder, H.D., ed. Control issues in alcohol abuse prevention: Strategies for States and communities (pp.169–198). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Gruber, E., DiClemente, R., Anderson, M., & Lodico, M. (1996). Early drinking onset and its association with alcohol use and problem behavior in late adolescence. *Prev Med*, *25*, 293–300.
- Gruenewald, P., et al. (2006). Alcohol prices, beverage quality, and the demand for alcohol: Quality substitutions and price elasticities. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *30*, 96–105.
- Harford, T.C., Yi, H., Faden, V.B., & Chen, C.M. (2009). The dimensionality of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders among adolescent and adult drinkers and symptom patterns by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *33*(5), 868–878.
- Harrison, P.A., Fulkerson, J.A., & Park, E. (2000). Relative importance of social versus commercial sources in youth access to tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs. *Prev Med*, *31*, 39–48.
- Harwood, H., Fountain, D., & Livermore, G. (1998). The economic costs of alcohol and drug abuse in the United States, 1992. Report prepared for the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NIH Pub. No. 98-4327. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Hawkins, J., Brown, E., Oesterle, S., Arthur, M., Abbott, R., & Catalano, R. (2008). Early effects of communities that care on targeted risks and initiation of delinquent behavior and substance use. *J Adolesc Health*, *43*(1), 15–22.

- Hawkins, J., Graham, J., Maguin, E., Abbott, R., Hill, K., & Catalano, R. (1997). Exploring the effects of age of alcohol use initiation and psychosocial risk factors on subsequent alcohol misuse. *J Stud Alcohol*, *58*(3), 280–290.
- Hawkins, J., Oesterle, S., Brown, E., Arthur, M., Abbott, R., Fagan, A., & Catalano, R. (2009). Results of a type 2 translational research trial to prevent adolescent drug use and delinquency: A test of communities that care. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*, *163*(9), 789–798.
- Hawkins, J., Oesterle, S., Brown, E., Monahan, K., Abbott, R., Arthur, M., & Catalano, R. (2011). Sustained decreases in risk exposure and youth problem behaviors after installation of the Communities That Care prevention system in a randomized trial. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*, *166*(2), 141–148. Epub 2011 Oct 3.
- Hermos, J.A., Winter, M.R., Heeren, T.C., et al. (2008). Early age-of-onset drinking predicts prescription drug misuse among teenagers and young adults: results from a national survey. *J Addict Med*, *2*(1), 22–30.
- Hibell, B., Guttormsson, U., Ahlstrom, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnason, T., Kokkevi, A., & Kraus, L. (2009). The 2007 ESPAD Report: Substance use among students in 35 European countries. Stockholm: Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., Jamanka, A., & Howland, J. (2000). Age of drinking onset and unintentional injury involvement after drinking. *JAMA*, *284*(12), 1527–1533.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., Levenson, S., Jamanka, A., and Voas, R. (2001). Age of drinking onset, driving after drinking, and involvement in alcohol related motor vehicle crashes. DOT HS 809. Springfield, VA: National Technical Information Service.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., Levenson, S., Jamanka, A., & Voas, R. (2002). Age of drinking onset, driving after drinking, and involvement in alcohol related motor-vehicle crashes. *Accident Anal Prev*, *34*(1), 85–92.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., Winter, M., & Wechsler, H. (2003). Early age of first drunkenness as a factor in college students' unplanned and unprotected sex due to drinking. *Pediatrics*, *111*, 34–41.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., Winter, M., & Wechsler, H. (2005). Magnitude of alcohol-related mortality and morbidity among U.S. college students ages 18–24: Changes from 1998 to 2001. *Ann Rev Public Health*, *26*, 259–279.
- Hingson, R., Heeren, T., & Zakocs, R. (2001). Age of drinking onset and involvement in physical fights after drinking. *Pediatrics*, *108*(4), 872–877.
- Hingson, R., & Kenkel, D. (2004). Social, health, and economic consequences of underage drinking. In: Bonnie, R.J., & O'Connell, M.E., eds. *Reducing underage drinking: A collective responsibility* (pp. 351–382). Washington, DC: National Academies Press. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309089352/html>
- Hingson, R., & Winter, M. (2003). Epidemiology and consequences of drinking and driving. *Alcohol Res Health*, *27*(1), 63–78.
- Hingson, R., & Zha, W. (2009). Age of drinking onset, alcohol use disorders, frequent heavy drinking, and unintentionally injuring oneself and others after drinking. *Pediatrics*, *123*, 1477–1484.

- Hingson, R., Zha, W., & Weitzman, E. (2009). Magnitude of and trends in alcohol-related mortality and morbidity among U.S. college students age 18-24, 1998-2005. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs, (suppl 16)*, 12–20.
- Holder, H., et al. (1993). Alcoholic beverage server liability and the reduction of alcohol-involved problems. *J Stud Alcohol, 54*, 23–36.
- Holder, H., Janes, K., Mosher, J., Saltz, R., Spurr, S., & Wagenaar, A. (1992). Final report: Evaluation of dram shop liability and the reduction of alcohol-related traffic problems. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, DTNH22-87-R-07254.
- Institute of Medicine. (2001). Crossing the quality chasm: A new health system for the 21st century. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2005). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2004: Volume I, Secondary school students (NIH Publication No. 05-5727). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2007). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2006—secondary school students (vol. 1). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/vol1_2006.pdf
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2009a). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2008: Volume I, Secondary school students (NIH Publication No. 09-7402). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse. http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/vol1_2008.pdf
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2009b). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2008: Volume II, College students and adults ages 19–50 (NIH Publication No. 09-7403). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse. Retrieved on February 4, 2010, from http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/vol2_2008.pdf
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2009c). Teen marijuana use tilts up, while some drugs decline in use. University of Michigan News Service: Ann Arbor, MI. Retrieved December 14, 2009, from <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org>
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2011a). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2010: Volume I, Secondary school students. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/mtf-vol1_2010.pdf
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2011b). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2010: Volume II, College students and adults ages 19-50. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/mtf-vol2_2010.pdf
- Jones, S.P., & Heaven, P.C. (1998). Psychosocial correlates of adolescent drug-taking behavior. *J Adolesc, 21*, 127–134.
- Jones K.L., Smith, D.W., Ulleland, C.H., & Streissguth, A.P. (1973) Pattern of malformation in offspring of chronic alcohol mothers. *Lancet, 1*, 1267–1271.

- Jurkiewicz, C., & Painter, M. (Eds.). (2008). *Social and economic control of alcohol: The 21st amendment in the 21st century*. New York: CRC Press.
- Kenkel, D.S. (1993). Drinking, driving, and deterrence: The effectiveness and social costs of alternative policies. *J Law Econ*, *36*, 877–913.
- Komro, K.A. (Principal Investigator), Tobler, A. (Co-Investigator), Wagenaar, A.C. (Co-Investigator). Prevention Trial in the Cherokee Nation: Interactive Effects of Environment SBIRT.
- Kulick, A.D., & Rosenberg, H. (2001). Influence of positive and negative film portrayals of drinking on older adolescents' alcohol outcome expectancies. *J Appl Social Psychol*, *31*, 1492.
- Kuo, M., Wechsler, H., Greenberg, P., & Lee, H. (2003). The marketing of alcohol to college students: The role of low prices and special promotions. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *25*, 1–8.
- Kupersmidt, J., Scull, T., & Austin, E. (2010). Media literacy education for elementary school substance use prevention: Study of media detective. *Pediatrics*, *126*(3), 525–531.
- Levy, D., Miller, T., & Cox, K. (1999). *Costs of underage drinking*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Little, P.J., Kuhn, C.M., Wilson, W.A., et al. (1996). Differential effects of ethanol in adolescent and adult rats. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *20*, 1346–1351.
- Martin, C.S., Chung, T., Kirisci, L., & Langenbucher, J.W. (2006). Item response theory analysis of diagnostic criteria for alcohol and cannabis use disorders in adolescents: implications for DSM-V. *J Abnorm Psychol*, *115*(4), 807–814.
- Mayer, R., Forster, J., Murray, D., & Wagenaar, A. (1998). Social settings and situations of underage drinking. *J Stud Alcohol*, *59*, 207–215.
- Meilman, P.W., Leichliter, J.S., & Presley, C.A. (1999). Greeks and athletes: Who drinks more? *J Am College Health*, *47*(4), 187–190.
- Meilman, P.W., Presley, C.A., & Cashin, J.R. (1995). The sober life at the historically black colleges. *J Blacks Higher Educ*, *9*, 98–100.
- Meilman, P.W., Presley, C.A., & Lyster, R. (1994). Black college students and binge drinking. *J Blacks Higher Educ*, *8*, 70–71.
- Mewton, L., Teesson, M., Slade, T., & Grove, R. (2010). The epidemiology of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders amongst young adults in the Australian population. *Alcohol Alcoholism*, *46*(2), 185–191.
- Miller, J., Naimi, T., Brewer, R., & Jones, S. (2007). Binge drinking and associated health risk behaviors. *Pediatrics*, *119*, 76–85.
- Moramarto, M. (2008). *The Twenty-First Amendment, Granholm, and the future of the three-tier system*. Working Paper, Social Science Research Network, December 13, 2008. Retrieved February 10, 2009, from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1340198

- Mosher, J., et al. (2011). *Liquor liability law*. Newark, NJ: LexisNexis.
- National Center for Statistics and Analysis. (2005a). *Calculating lives saved due to minimum drinking age laws*. Traffic Safety Facts Research Note. (DOT HS 809 860). Washington, DC: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- National Center for Statistics and Analysis. (2005b). *Special tabulations—Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) 2005 Annual Report File (ARF)*. Washington, DC: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- National Center for Statistics and Analysis. (2009). *Special tabulations—Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) 2008 Annual Report File (ARF)*. Washington, DC: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- National Center for Statistics and Analysis. (2010). *Special tabulations—Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) 2009 Annual Report File (ARF)*. Washington, DC: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. (2003). *Traffic Safety Facts 2002: Alcohol*. DOT HS 809 606. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Transportation.
- National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. (2005). *Research report: Preventing over-consumption of alcohol – sales to the intoxicated and “happy hour” (drink special) laws*. Springfield, VA: National Technical Information Service, DOT HS 809 878, February 2005.
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. (2002a). *A call to action: Changing the culture of drinking at U.S. colleges*. Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health.
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. (2002b). *High-risk drinking in college: What we know and what we need to learn—Final report of the Panel on contexts and consequences*. Bethesda, MD: Task Force of the National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institutes of Health.
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. (2005a). *Alcohol consumption by children and adolescents: An interdisciplinary overview*. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. (2005b). *Responding to America’s alcohol problem through the creation of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism*. Retrieved June 8, 2005, from <http://www.niaaa.nih.gov/AboutNIAAA/OrganizationalInformation/History.htm>.
- National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. (2003). *Reducing underage drinking: A collective responsibility*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. (2004). *Reducing underage drinking: A collective responsibility*. Committee on Developing a Strategy to Reduce and Prevent Underage Drinking, Richard J. Bonnie and Mary Ellen O’Connell, Editors. Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 166–167.
- Nelson, D.E., Naimi, T.S., Brewer, R.D., & Nelson, H. (2009). State alcohol-use estimates among youth and adults 1993–2005. *Am J Prev Med*, 36(3), 218–224.

- Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2004). Gender differences in risk factors and consequences for alcohol use and problems. *Clin Psychol Rev*, *24*, 981–1010.
- Norton, E. (2006). The Twenty-First Amendment in the twenty-first century: Reconsidering State liquor controls in light of *Granholm v. Heald*. *Ohio State Law J*, *67*, 1465–1494.
- Olds, D., Kitzman, H., Cole, R., Hanks, C., Arcoleo, K., Anson, E., Luckey, D., Knudtson, M., Henderson, C., Bondy, J., & Stevenson, A. (2010). Enduring effects of prenatal and infancy home visiting by nurses on maternal life course and government spending: Follow-up of a randomized trial among children at age 12 years. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*, *164*(5), 419–424.
- O'Malley, P., Johnston, L., & Bachman, J. (1998). Alcohol use among adolescents. *Alcohol Health Res World*, *22*, 85–93.
- Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation. (1999). Costs of underage drinking. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation. (2002). Drinking in America: Myths, realities, and prevention policy. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation. (2007). Reducing alcohol sales to underage purchasers: A practical guide to compliance investigations. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Paschall, M.J., Antin, T., Ringwalt, C.L., & Saltz, R.F. (2011a). Effects of AlcoholEdu for college on alcohol-related problems among freshmen: A randomized multicampus trial. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs*, *72*(4), 642–650.
- Paschall, M.J., Antin, T., Ringwalt, C.L., & Saltz, R.F. (2011b). Evaluation of an Internet-based alcohol misuse prevention course for college freshmen: findings of a randomized multicampus trial. *Am J Prev Med*, *41*(3), 300–308.
- Pemberton, M.R., Colliver, J.D., Robbins, T.M., & Gfroerer, J.C. (2008). Underage alcohol use: Findings from the 2002-2006 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health (HHS Publication No. SMA08-4333, Analytic Series A-30). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/underage2k8/underage.pdf>
- Perry, C.L., Komro, K.A., Veblen-Mortenson, S., et al. (2003). A randomized controlled trial of the middle and junior high school D.A.R.E. and D.A.R.E. Plus programs. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*, *157*(2), 178–184.
- Pleis, J.R., & Lethbridge-Cejku, M. (2007). Summary health statistics for U.S. adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2006. National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Health Statistics*, *10*(235). Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_235.pdf
- Preusser, D.F., Ferguson, S.A., Williams, A.F., & Farmer, C.M. (1995). Underage Access to Alcohol: Sources of Alcohol and Use of False Identification. Arlington, VA: Insurance Institute for Highway Safety.

- Presley, C.A., Meilman, P.W., & Cashin, J.R. (1996). Alcohol and drugs on American college campuses: Use, consequences, and perceptions of the campus environment, Vol. IV: 1992–1994. Carbondale, IL: Core Institute, Southern Illinois University.
- Presley, C.A., Meilman, P.W., Cashin, J.R., & Lyerla, R. (1996). Alcohol and drugs on American college campuses: Use, consequences, and perceptions of the campus environment, Vol. III: 1991–1993. Carbondale, IL: Core Institute, Southern Illinois University.
- Reifman, A., Barnes, G.M., Dintcheff, B.A., et al. (1998). Parental and peer influences on the onset of heavier drinking among adolescents. *J Stud Alcohol*, *59*, 311–317.
- Ramisetty-Mikler, S., Goebert, D., Nishimura, S., & Caetano, R. (2006). Dating violence victimization: Associated drinking and sexual risk behaviors of Asian, Native Hawaiian, and Caucasian high school students in Hawaii. *J Sch Health*, *76*(8), 423–429.
- Restak, R. (2001). *The secret life of the brain*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Rhee, S.H., Hewitt, J.K., Young, S.E., et al. (2003). Genetic and environmental influences on substance initiation, use, and problem use in adolescents. *Arch Gen Psychiatr*, *60*, 1256–1264.
- Ries, L.A.G., Eisner, M.P., Kosary, C.L., Hankey, B.F., Miller, B.A., Clegg, L., et al. (Eds.). (2003). *SEER cancer statistics review, 1975–2000*. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health. Retrieved on June 21, 2007, from http://seer.cancer.gov/csr/1975_2000
- Ringwalt, C., Vincus, A., Hanley, S., Ennett, S., Bowling, J., & Rohrbach, L. (2009). The prevalence of evidence-based drug use prevention curricula in U.S. middle schools in 2005. *Prev Sci*, *10*(1), 33–40.
- Robins, L., & Przybeck, T. (1985). Age of onset of drug use as factor in drug and other disorders. In: Jones, C.L., and Battjes, R.J. (Eds.), *Etiology of drug abuse* (pp. 178–192). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Ruhm, C.J. (1996). Alcohol policies and highway vehicle fatalities. *J Health Econ*, *15*, 435–454.
- Saltz, R.F., Paschall, M.J., McGaffigan, R.P., & Nygaard, P.M. (2010). Alcohol risk management in college settings: The Safer California Universities randomized trial. *Am J Prev Med*, *39*(6), 491–499.
- Schaus, J.F., Sole, M.L., McCoy, T.P., Mullett, N., & O'Brien, M.C. (2009). Alcohol screening and brief intervention in a college student health center: A randomized controlled trial. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs, Suppl*(16), 131–141.
- Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P., Bachman, J., Wadsworth, K., & Johnston, L. (1996). Getting drunk and growing up: Trajectories of frequent binge drinking during the transition to young adulthood. *J Stud Alcohol*, *57*, 289–304.
- Silveri, M.M., & Spear, L.P. (1998). Decreased sensitivity to the hypnotic effects of ethanol early in ontogeny. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *22*, 670–676.
- Smith, G.S., Branäs, C.C., & Miller, T.R. (1999). Fatal nontraffic injuries involving alcohol: A meta-analysis. *Ann Emerg Med*, *33*, 659–668.

- Soloff, P.H., Lynch, K.G., & Moss, H.B. (2000). Serotonin, impulsivity, and alcohol use disorders in the older adolescent: A psychobiological study. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *24*, 1609–1619.
- Spear, L.P. (2000). The adolescent brain and age-related behavioral manifestations. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev*, *24*, 417–463.
- Spear, L.P., & Varlinskaya, E.I. (2005). Adolescence: Alcohol sensitivity, tolerance, and intake. In: Galanter, M. (Ed.), *Recent developments in alcoholism*, Vol. 17: Alcohol problems in adolescents and young adults: Epidemiology, neurobiology, prevention, treatment (pp. 143–159). New York: Springer.
- Squeglia, L.M., Jacobus, J., & Tapert, S.F. (2009). The influence of substance use on adolescent brain development. *Clin EEG Neurosci*, *40*(1), 31–38.
- Stattin, H., & Kerr, M. (2000). Parental monitoring: A reinterpretation. *Child Dev*, *71*, 1072–1085.
- Steinberg, L., Fletcher, A., & Darling, N. (1994). Parental monitoring and peer influences on adolescent substance use. *Pediatrics*, *93*(6 PR 2), 1060–1064.
- Stout, E., Sloan, A., Liang, L., & Davies, H. (2000). Reducing harmful alcohol-related behaviors: Effective regulatory methods. *J Stud Alcohol*, *61*, 402–412.
- Stratton, K., Howe, C., & Battaglia, F.C. (Eds.). (1996). *Fetal alcohol syndrome: Diagnosis, epidemiology, prevention, and treatment*. Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine. Retrieved on March 3, 2010, from http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=4991&page=1
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2005). *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings* (Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH Series H-28, HHS Publication No. SMA 05-4062). Rockville, MD.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2007). *Results from the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings* (Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH Series H-32, HHS Publication No. SMA 08-4293). Rockville, MD.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2008). *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings* (NSDUH Series H-34, HHS Publication No. SMA 08-4343). Rockville, MD: Office of Applied Studies. Retrieved on November 6, 2009, from <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nsduh/2k7nsduh/2k7Results.pdf>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2009). *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings* (Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH series H-36, HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4434). Rockville, MD. Available at <http://oas.samhsa.gov/nsduh/2k8nsduh/2k8Results.cfm>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2010). *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Volume I. Summary of National Findings* (Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH Series H-38A, HHS Publication No. SMA 10-4856). Rockville, MD. Available at <http://oas.samhsa.gov/NSDUH/2k9NSDUH/2k9Results.htm>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2011a). *Results from the 2010 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Summary of National Findings*, NSDUH Series H-

- 41, HHS Publication No (SMA) 11-4658. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10Results/web/PDFW/2k10Results.pdf>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2011b). Results from the 2010 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Detailed Tables. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10ResultsTables/web/PDFW/index.pdf>
- Tapert, S., & Brown, S. (1999). Neuropsychological correlates of adolescent substance abuse: Four-year outcomes. *J Int Neuropsychol Soc*, *5*, 481–493.
- Tapert, S., Brown, G., Kindermann, S., et al. (2001). fMRI measurement of brain dysfunction in alcohol-dependent young women. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *25*, 236–245.
- Timberlake, D.S., Hopfer, C.J., Rhee, S.H., et al. (2007). College attendance and its effect on drinking behaviors in a longitudinal study of adolescents. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *31*(6), 1020–30.
- Tschann, J.M., Adler, N.E., Irwin, C.E., Jr., et al. (1994). Initiation of substance use in early adolescence: The roles of pubertal timing and emotional distress. *Health Psychol*, *13*, 326–333.
- Underage Drinking: Understanding and reducing risk in the context of human development. (2008). *Pediatrics*, *121*, Suppl 4.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2006). A Comprehensive Plan for Preventing and Reducing Underage Drinking. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2007). The Surgeon General’s call to action to prevent and reduce underage drinking. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General.
- Varlinskaya, E.I., & Spear, L.P. (2004). Acute ethanol withdrawal (hangover) and social behavior in adolescent and adult male and female Sprague-Dawley rats. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*, *28*, 40–50.
- Wagenaar, A. (1981). Effects of an increase in the legal minimum drinking age. *J Health Policy*, *2*, 206–225.
- Wagenaar, A. (1983). Alcohol, young drivers, and traffic accidents. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Wagenaar, A. (1993). Minimum drinking age and alcohol availability to youth: Issues and research needs. In: Hilton M.E., & Bloss, G. (Eds), Economics and the prevention of alcohol-related problems (pp. 175–200). National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Research Monograph No. 25, NIH Pub. No. 93-3513. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- Wagenaar, A., Toomey, T., Murray, D., Short, B., Wolfson, M., & Jones-Webb, R. (1996). Sources of alcohol for underage drinkers. *J Stud Alcohol*, *57*(3), 325–333.

- Wagenaar, A., & Wolfson, M. (1994). Enforcement of the legal minimum drinking age in the United States. *J Public Health Policy, 15*(1), 37–53.
- Wagner, E.F., Lloyd, D.A., & Gil, A.G. (2002). Racial/ethnic and gender differences in the incidence and onset age of DSM-IV alcohol use disorder symptoms among adolescents. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs, 63*(5), 609–619.
- Warren, K.R., & Bast, R.J. (1988). Alcohol-related birth defects: An update. *Public Health Rep, 103*(6), 638–642.
- Wechsler, H., and Nelson, T. (2008) What we have learned from the Harvard School of Public Health college alcohol study: focusing attention on college student alcohol consumption and the environmental conditions that promote it. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs, 69*(4), 481–490.
- Wechsler, H., Lee, J., Nelson, T., & Kuo, M. (2002). Underage college students' drinking behavior, access to alcohol, and the influence of deterrence policies: Findings from the Harvard School of Public Health College Alcohol Study. *J Am College Health, 50*(5), 223–236.
- Wechsler, H., Lee, J., Nelson, T., & Lee, H. (2003). Drinking and driving among college students: The influence of alcohol control policies. *Am J Prev Med, 25*(3), 212–218.
- Wechsler, H., Molnar, B., Davenport, A., Baer, J., et al. (1999). College alcohol use: A full or empty glass? *J Am College Health, 47*, 247–252.
- White, A.M., Truesdale, M.C., Bae, J.G., et al. (2002). Differential effects of ethanol on motor coordination in adolescent and adult rats. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav, 73*, 673–677.
- Whitehead, P. (1977). Alcohol and young drivers: Impact and implications of lowering the drinking age. Ottawa: Department of National Health and Welfare, Health Protection Branch, Nonmedical Use of Drugs Directorate, Research Bureau.
- Whitehead, P., Craig, J., Langford, N., MacArthur, C., Stanton, B., & Ferrence, R. (1975). Collision behavior of young drivers: Impact of the change in the age of majority. *J Stud Alcohol, 36*, 1208–1223.
- Williams, A., Rich, R., Zador, P., & Robertson, L. (1974). The legal minimum drinking age and fatal motor vehicle crashes. Washington, DC: Insurance Institute for Highway Safety.
- Williams, R.S., & Ribisl, K.M. (2012). Internet alcohol sales to minors. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med, May 7, 2012*, E1–E6.
- York, J.L., Welte, J., Hirsch, J., Hoffman, J.H., & Barnes, G. (2004). Association of age at first drink with current alcohol drinking variables in a national general population sample. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res, 28*(9), 1379–1387.
- Zador, P.L. (1991). Alcohol-related relative risk of fatal driver injuries in relation to driver age and sex. *J Stud Alcohol, 52*, 302–310.