



## Iowa

### State Profile and Underage Drinking Facts

**State Population: 3,046,355**  
**Population Ages 12–20: 371,000**

	Percentage	Number
<b>Ages 12–20</b>		
Past-Month Alcohol Use	29.2	108,000
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use	20.5	76,000
<b>Ages 12–14</b>		
Past-Month Alcohol Use	7.1	8,000
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use	3.3	4,000
<b>Ages 15–17</b>		
Past-Month Alcohol Use	24.6	30,000
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use	17.6	22,000
<b>Ages 18–20</b>		
Past-Month Alcohol Use	53.0	69,000
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use	38.7	51,000
		<b>Number</b>
<b>Alcohol-Attributable Deaths (under 21)</b>		36
<b>Years of Potential Life Lost (under 21)</b>		2,168

	<b>Percentage of All Traffic Fatalities</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Traffic Fatalities, 15- to 20-Year-Old Drivers with BAC &gt; 0.01</b>	19.0	13

## **Laws Addressing Minors in Possession of Alcohol**

### **Underage Possession of Alcohol**

Possession is prohibited with the following exception(s):

- Private residence AND
- Parent/guardian

### **Underage Consumption of Alcohol**

Consumption is not explicitly prohibited.

*Note:* Iowa law does not specifically prohibit consumption of alcohol by persons under 21. Iowa does, however, have a general statute prohibiting the use or consumption of alcohol by any person in a public place. In addition, Iowa law provides that if a child, defined as a person under 18 years old, is found to have violated the general prohibition against consumption of alcohol in a public place, the child’s driver’s license or operating privilege may be suspended or revoked for a period of 1 year.

### **Internal Possession by Minors**

Internal possession is not explicitly prohibited.

### **Underage Purchase of Alcohol**

Purchase is prohibited and there is NO ALLOWANCE for youth purchase for law enforcement purposes.

### **False Identification for Obtaining Alcohol**

#### ***Provision(s) Targeting Minors***

- Use of a false ID to obtain alcohol is a criminal offense.
- Penalty may include driver’s license suspension through a judicial or administrative procedure.

#### ***Provisions Targeting Retailers***

- Licenses for drivers under age 21 are easily distinguishable from those for drivers age 21 and older.
- Retailers are permitted to seize apparently false IDs.
- General affirmative defense—the retailer came to a good faith or reasonable decision that the purchaser was 21 years or older; inspection of an identification card not required.

## **Laws Targeting Underage Drinking and Driving**

### **BAC Limits: Youth (Underage Operators of Noncommercial Motor Vehicles)**

- BAC limit: 0.02
- BAC level at or above the limit is per se (conclusive) evidence of a violation
- Applies to drivers under age 21

### **Loss of Driving Privileges for Alcohol Violations by Minors (“Use/Lose Laws”)**

Use/lose penalties apply to minors under age 18.

#### ***Type(s) of Violation Leading to Driver’s License Suspension, Revocation, or Denial***

- Underage purchase
- Underage consumption

#### ***Authority To Impose Driver’s License Sanction***

- Discretionary

#### ***Length of Suspension/Revocation***

- 365 days

### **Graduated Driver’s License**

#### ***Learner Stage***

- Minimum entry age: 14
- Minimum learner-stage period: 6 months
- Minimum supervised driving requirement: 20 hours—2 of which must be at night

#### ***Intermediate Stage***

- Minimum age: 16
- Unsupervised night driving
  - Prohibited after: 12:30 a.m.
  - Primary enforcement of the night-driving rule
- No passenger restrictions

#### ***License Stage***

- Minimum age to lift restrictions: 17

*Note:* In addition to the supervised driving requirement at the learner’s stage, Iowa requires an intermediate license holder to complete 10 hours of supervised driving with two of these hours being at night.

## **Laws Targeting Alcohol Suppliers**

### **Furnishing Alcohol to Minors**

Furnishing is prohibited with the following exception(s):

- Private residence AND
- Parent/guardian

### **Compliance Check Protocols**

No data

### **Penalty Guidelines for Sales to Minors**

- Time period/conditions: Second offense, 2 years; third and subsequent offenses, 3 years
- First offense: \$500 fine
- Second offense: \$1,500 fine and 30-day license suspension
- Third offense: \$1,500 fine and 60-day license suspension
- Fourth offense: License revocation

*Note:* Affirmative defense is possible for licensees when the employee guilty of the violation has successfully completed the Iowa Program for Alcohol Compliance Training.

### **Responsible Beverage Service**

#### ***Voluntary Beverage Service Training***

- Applies to both on-sale and off-sale establishments
  - The law does not specify new or existing outlets.

#### ***Incentives for Training***

- Mitigation of fines or other administrative penalties for sales to minors
- Protection against license revocation for sales to minors

*Note:* Mitigation of penalties incentive does not apply if a sale is made to a minor under age 18.

### **Minimum Ages for Off-Premises Sellers**

- Beer: 16
- Wine: 16
- Spirits: 18

### **Minimum Ages for On-Premises Sellers**

- Beer: 18 for both servers and bartenders
- Wine: 18 for both servers and bartenders
- Spirits: 18 for both servers and bartenders

### **Dram Shop Liability**

Statutory liability exists subject to the following conditions:

- Limitations on who may sue: Retailers that furnish alcohol for off-premises consumption are exempt.
- Limitations on elements/standards of proof: Retailer should have known that minor was intoxicated or was going to become intoxicated.

### **Social Host Liability Laws**

Statutory liability exists subject to the following conditions:

- Limitations on elements/standards of proof: Social host should have known that minor was intoxicated or was going to become intoxicated.

### **Host Party Laws**

No State-imposed liability for hosting underage drinking parties

### **Direct Sales/Shipments of Alcohol by Producers**

Direct sales/shipments from producers to consumers are permitted for wine with the following restrictions:

***Age Verification Requirements***

- Common carrier must verify age of recipient.

***State Approval/Permit Requirements***

- Producer/shipper must obtain State permit.
- State must approve common carrier.

***Reporting Requirements***

- Common carrier must record/report purchaser's name.

***Shipping Label Statement Requirements***

- Contains alcohol
- Recipient must be 21

**Keg Registration**

- Keg definition: 5 or more gallons
- Prohibited: Destroying the label on a keg—maximum fine/jail: \$625/30 days
- Purchaser information collected:
  - Purchaser's name and address
  - Verified by a government-issued ID
- Warning information to purchaser: Passive—no purchaser action required
- Deposit required
- Provisions specifically address disposable kegs.

## **Alcohol Pricing Policies**

**Home Delivery**

- Beer: Permitted
- Wine: Permitted
- Spirits: Permitted

**Alcohol Tax**

- Beer (5 percent alcohol): Specific excise tax is \$0.19 per gallon.
- Wine (12 percent alcohol): Specific excise tax is \$1.75 per gallon.
- Spirits (40 percent alcohol): Control State.

**Drink Specials**

No law

**Wholesale Pricing**

Pricing restrictions exist.

***Beer (5 percent alcohol)***

- Retailer credit: Not permitted

***Wine (12 percent alcohol)***

- Price posting requirements: Post and hold—1 month minimum
- Retailer credit: Restricted—30 days maximum

***Spirits (40 percent alcohol)***

- Control State

## Iowa State Survey Responses

<b>State Agency Information</b>	
<i>Agency with primary responsibility for enforcing underage drinking laws:</i> Iowa Department of Public Safety, Iowa State Patrol	
<i>Methods by which local and State enforcement agencies coordinate their efforts to enforce laws prohibiting underage drinking:</i> There is no single State Alcohol Agency in Iowa. The Iowa State Patrol works closely with local law enforcement agencies to conduct projects involving underage drinking. Strong working relationships have enabled the program to succeed and prosper into something that is making a difference in communities across the State of Iowa. The Division of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning in the Iowa Department of Human Rights receives Enforcing Underage Drinking Laws (EUDL) grant funds, and part of those funds are used by the State Patrol to conduct compliance checks and other underage drinking education efforts. Some community coalitions fund compliance checks.	
<b>Enforcement Strategies</b>	
<i>State law enforcement agencies use:</i>	
Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	No
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol-Related Fatality Investigations	Yes
<i>Local law enforcement agencies use:</i>	
Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	Yes
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol-Related Fatality Investigations	Yes
<i>State has a program to investigate and enforce direct sales/shipment laws</i>	
Primary State agency responsible for enforcing laws addressing direct sales/shippments of alcohol to minors	Not applicable
Such laws are also enforced by local law enforcement agencies	Yes
<b>Enforcement Statistics</b>	
<i>State collects data on the number of minors found in possession</i>	
Number of minors found in possession <sup>1</sup> by State law enforcement agencies	1,942
Number pertains to the 12 months ending	12/31/2009
Data include arrests/citations issued by local law enforcement agencies	Yes
<i>State conducts underage compliance checks/decoy operations<sup>2</sup> to determine if alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors</i>	
Data are collected on these activities	Yes
Number of licensees checked for compliance by State agencies	349
Number of licensees that failed State compliance checks	176
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	09/30/2010
<i>Local agencies conduct underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine if alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors</i>	
Data are collected on these activities	Yes
Number of licensees checked for compliance by local agencies	1,333
Number of licensees that failed local compliance checks	152
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	09/30/2010
<b>Sanctions</b>	
<i>State collects data on fines imposed on retail establishments that furnish minors</i>	
Number of fines imposed by the State <sup>3</sup>	175
Total amount in fines across all licensees	\$75,500
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	09/30/2010
<i>State collects data on license suspensions imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing minors</i>	
Number of suspensions imposed by the State <sup>4</sup>	0

Total days of suspensions across all licensees	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	09/30/2010
<i>State collects data on license revocations imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing minors</i>	Yes
Number of license revocations imposed <sup>5</sup>	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	09/30/2010
<b>Additional Clarification</b>	
There is a direct shipping law, but it is not known how widely it is enforced. Suspensions and revocations are considered the same in Iowa. The data on minors found in possession was cited from liquor law violations and drunkenness arrests.	

<sup>1</sup> Or having consumed or purchased per State statutes

<sup>2</sup> Underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine whether alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors

<sup>3</sup> Does not include fines imposed by local agencies

<sup>4</sup> Does not include suspensions imposed by local agencies

<sup>5</sup> Does not include revocations imposed by local agencies

#### **Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State: Programs SPECIFIC TO Underage Drinking**

##### ***Iowa Department of Public Health (IDPH) Community Coalition Grant Program***

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report	Not applicable
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_community_coalition.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_community_coalition.asp</a>

Program description: The grant program funds community coalitions to provide environmental substance abuse prevention strategies to reduce underage use of alcohol in communities. Coalitions receive up to \$3,000 from State appropriations for 1 year. Coalitions currently receiving funding from any State or Federal agency in a cumulative amount of greater than \$10,000 are not eligible. In State fiscal year (FY) 2010, 13 coalitions were funded by IDPH. No numbers of youth or adults served were required in the year-end report. Additionally, 20 Iowa communities receive Drug Free Communities (DFC) Support Program Grants from the Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP) and SAMHSA. Two communities have DFC Mentoring Grants. Much of their work is to prevent and reduce underage drinking, and it affects overall underage drinking efforts in Iowa. Several of the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant-funded agencies work very closely with them. Also, Iowa has an Alliance of Coalitions for 4 Change (AC4C), a network of substance abuse prevention coalitions that have quarterly retreats and share strategies to reduce underage drinking. More information about DFCs is available from SAMHSA and ONDCP.

##### ***IDPH Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant***

Number of youth served	0
Number of parents served	0
Number of caregivers served	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report	Not applicable
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.ua/spfsig/default.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.ua/spfsig/default.asp</a>

Program description: In 2009, IDPH received the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF SIG) funded by SAMHSA. It is a 5-year grant to prevent the onset and reduce the progression of substance abuse including childhood and underage drinking, reduce substance abuse-related problems in communities, and build prevention capacity and infrastructure at the State/Tribal and community levels.

<p>SPF is a five-step process that assists States in developing a comprehensive plan and supports selected communities in implementing effective programs, policies, and practices. One of the two data-driven priorities for Iowa is underage drinking. Environmental strategies will be implemented in 23 Iowa counties selected based on needs data. SAMHSA has approved the Strategic Plan, and this spring, the counties will begin receiving funding. Therefore, no local service data are available at this time.</p>	
<p><b><i>Iowa Department of Education Prime for Life OWI Program</i></b></p>	
Number of youth served	1,490
Number of parents served	0
Number of caregivers served	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	Yes
URL for evaluation report	<a href="http://www.iowa.gov/educate/index.php?option=com_docman&amp;task=doc_download&amp;gid=9353">http://www.iowa.gov/educate/index.php?option=com_docman&amp;task=doc_download&amp;gid=9353</a>
URL for more program information	No data
<p>Program description: PRIME for Life is an alcohol and drug program designed to challenge common beliefs and attitudes that directly contribute to high-risk use of alcohol and other drug use. This State-mandated program is required for all individuals (regardless of age) convicted of operating while intoxicated (OWI) in Iowa. The program goals are to reduce the risk for health problems and impairment problems. PRIME for Life’s intervention component focuses on self-assessment to help people understand and accept the need for change. PRIME for Life is recognized as an evidence-based program on SAMHSA’s National Registry of Evidence-Based Programs and Practices (NREPP). During FY2010, 14,891 offenders took PRIME for Life courses from 51 agencies statewide. Approximately 1,490 recipients were 20 years old or younger. The program is for offenders only; parents and caregivers are not included.</p>	
<p><b><i>Iowa Department of Public Health Youth Diversion Programs</i></b></p>	
Number of youth served	1,754
Number of parents served	1,071
Number of caregivers served	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	Yes
URL for evaluation report	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/common/pdf/substance_abuse/comp_prevention_evaluation.pdf">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/common/pdf/substance_abuse/comp_prevention_evaluation.pdf</a>
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp</a>
<p>Program description: IDPH funds 18 community-based agencies for 23 service areas, which collectively cover all 99 Iowa counties. These comprehensive substance abuse prevention contracts are funded by the prevention portion of the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant and some State appropriations. Among the services provided are diversion programs in most of the 23 services areas. A diversion program is for youth who have received a minor-in-possession charge or other alcohol offense (except OWI). If a youth successfully completes the program, he or she may be diverted from the court system. The programs have different names, such as “Rethinking Drinking” or “Juvenile Education Group (JEG),” and vary somewhat as to the number of sessions and whether or not a parent or guardian is required to attend. One diversion program receives EUDL funds from the Department of Human Rights.</p>	
<p><b><i>Coalitions to Prevent and Reduce Alcohol Abuse at Institutes of Higher Education</i></b></p>	
Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	No data
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report	Not applicable
URL for more program information	No data

Program description: The Iowa Office of Drug Control Policy funds substance abuse prevention coalitions to work with 10 of the 15 community colleges in Iowa. The U.S. Department of Education Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools provides funding. The coalitions are assessing reported past-30-day alcohol use and past-30-day binge drinking among underage students using the CORE survey. Five of the 10 schools are also funded to implement environmental and social media strategies aimed at reducing both past-30-day use and binge drinking. The local substance abuse coalitions are also participating with the statewide AC4C.

<b>Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State: Programs RELATED TO Underage Drinking</b>	
<b>IDPH Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Education Programs</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp">http://www.idph.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp</a>
Program description: Through the SAPT Block Grant, IDPH funds Comprehensive Substance Abuse Prevention contracts. The contracts collectively cover all 99 Iowa counties. One of the main services provided is alcohol, tobacco, and other drug education programs in school and community settings. Many are small-group, recurring-service (multiple sessions), evidence-based programs. Some of the names of the evidence-based programs include LifeSkills Training Program, Project ALERT, Project Towards No Tobacco Use, Project Towards No Drug Abuse, All Stars, and Too Good For Drugs.	
<b>IDPH Youth Mentoring and Prevention Through Mentoring Programs</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_youth_mentoring.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_youth_mentoring.asp</a>
Program description: IDPH receives State appropriations to fund the Prevention Through Mentoring contracts, which create new and support existing community youth mentoring programs. The program supports the State's goals of primary prevention of the use or abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs. Other State funding from Sunday sales liquor license fees is used by IDPH for the Youth Mentoring contracts. These also establish or sustain mentoring programs that promote relationship building and social skills development, use elements of effective practice as established by the National Mentoring Partnership, and promote a positive perception of caring adults in the community. The Mentoring Collaborative Grant is administered by IDPH from Byrne Justice Assistance Grant Program funds received from the Iowa Office of Drug Control Policy to fund mentoring services for at-risk youth ages 11 to 18 in two counties in Iowa. In addition to substance abuse goals, these contracts also work to reduce crime rates. See also <a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_mentoring.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_mentoring.asp</a> and <a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/substance_abuse_mentoring.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/substance_abuse_mentoring.asp</a> .	
<b>IDPH Youth Development Program</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_youth_development.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_youth_development.asp</a>
<b>IDPH Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_free_schools.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_free_schools.asp</a>
<b>IDPH Children of Substance Abusers/Alcoholics (COSA/COA) Small Groups</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp">http://www.idph.state.ia.us/bh/sa_comprehensive_prevention.asp</a>
<b>Drug Abuse Resistance Education (D.A.R.E.)</b>	
URL for more program information	<a href="http://www.dareiowa.org">http://www.dareiowa.org</a>

<b>Additional Information Related to Underage Drinking Prevention Programs</b>	
<i>State collaborates with federally recognized Tribal governments in the prevention of underage drinking</i>	No
Program description: Not applicable	
<i>State has programs to measure and/or reduce youth exposure to alcohol advertising and marketing</i>	No
Program description: Not applicable	
<i>State has adopted or developed best practice standards for underage drinking prevention programs</i>	No
Best practice standards description: Not applicable	

<b>Additional Clarification</b>	
Some, but not all, agencies specify using evidence-based practices when funding contracts for prevention services.	

<b>State Interagency Collaboration</b>	
<i>A State-level interagency governmental body/committee exists to coordinate or address underage drinking prevention activities</i>	Yes
<i>Committee contact information:</i> Name: Becky Swift and Debbie Synhorst, co-chairs Email: Becky.swift@iowa.gov; Deborah.synhorst@idph.iowa.gov Address: ODCP, Wallace Office Building, 502 E 9th, 1st Floor, Des Moines, IA 50319; IDPH, 321 East 12th Street, Des Moines, IA 50319 Phone: 515-725-0301; 515-281-4404	
<i>Agencies/organizations represented on the committee:</i> Office of Drug Control Policy Department of Public Health Department of Commerce, Alcohol Beverage Division Department of Human Rights, Division of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning Department of Public Safety, Governor’s Traffic Safety Bureau State Patrol Department of Education State Police Officers’ Association Alliance of Coalitions 4 Change Helping Services for Northeast Iowa, Inc. Youth and Shelter Services, Inc. Partnerships in Prevention Science Institute, Iowa State University	
<i>A Web site or other public source exists to describe committee activities URL or other means of access</i>	No Not applicable

<b>Underage Drinking Reports</b>	
<i>State has prepared a plan for preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i> Prepared by: The Underage Drinking Task Force Plan can be accessed via: <a href="http://www.iowa.gov/odcp/docs/UnderageDrinkingPlanAug2010.pdf">http://www.iowa.gov/odcp/docs/UnderageDrinkingPlanAug2010.pdf</a>	Yes
<i>State has prepared a report on preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i> Prepared by: Not applicable Report can be accessed via: Not applicable	No

<b>Additional Clarification</b>	
The Underage Drinking Plan needs to be updated.	

<b>State Expenditures for the Prevention of Underage Drinking</b>	
<i>Compliance checks/decoy operations in retail outlets:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>Checkpoints and saturation patrols:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>Community-based programs to prevent underage drinking:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$118,373
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>K-12 school-based programs to prevent underage drinking:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010

<i>Programs targeted to institutes of higher learning:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$12,824
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>Programs that target youth in the juvenile justice system:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>Programs that target youth in the child welfare system:</i>	
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010
<i>Other programs:</i>	
Programs or strategies included	No data
Estimate of State funds expended	\$0
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	06/30/2010

### **Funds Dedicated to Underage Drinking**

*State derives funds dedicated to underage drinking from the following revenue streams:*

Taxes	No
Fines	No
Fees	Yes
Other	No data

*Description of funding streams and how they are used:* IDPH Community Coalitions Grants come from State funds that are generated from the sale of Sunday beer and liquor permits.

### **Additional Clarification**

The Iowa Office of Drug Control Policy produces the Iowa Drug Control Strategy as a required annual report to the legislature and the general public. It describes funding, but allocations are not broken out specifically for underage drinking. The Strategy is available at [www.iowa.gov/odcp/drug\\_control\\_strategy/strategy.pdf](http://www.iowa.gov/odcp/drug_control_strategy/strategy.pdf). The amount provided for higher education on page 37 was only from one State university.