



SAMHSA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration

Michigan

2022 STATE REPORTS – UNDERAGE DRINKING PREVENTION AND ENFORCEMENT



ICCPUD

**THE INTERAGENCY COORDINATING COMMITTEE
ON THE PREVENTION OF UNDERAGE DRINKING (ICCPUD)**

ICCPUD

This *State Report* is required by the Sober Truth on Preventing (STOP) Underage Drinking Act (Pub. L. 109-422), enacted by Congress in 2006 and reauthorized in December 2016 as part of the 21st Century Cures Act (Pub. L. 114-255). The STOP Act requires an annual report “on each State’s performance in enacting, enforcing, and creating laws, regulations, and programs to prevent or reduce underage drinking.” As directed by the STOP Act, the State Reports were prepared by the Interagency Coordinating Committee on the Prevention of Underage Drinking (ICCPUD), chaired by Miriam Delphin-Rittmon, Ph.D., the Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

Time Period Covered by this *State Report*: This *State Report* primarily includes data from calendar year 2020 and 2021. Regional and state profile data were drawn from the most recently available federal survey data as of 2020. State legal data reflect the status of the law as of January 1, 2021. State survey data, collected in 2021, were drawn from the most recent 12-month period in which the states maintained the data.

Source of Data: For each state, overall population information was taken from 2010 Census data. Data about the portion of each state’s population comprising 12-to 20-year-olds, as well as facts about past-month alcohol use and binge use, were averaged from the 2017 through 2020 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), SAMHSA’s Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), and the NSDUH special data analysis (2021). Confidence intervals for these estimates are available from CBHSQ’s Division of Surveillance and Data Collection on request. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s Alcohol-Related Disease Impact (ARDI) application (updated May 2022) served as the resource for data about alcohol-attributable deaths from 2015–2019 among youth under age 21. ARDI was also the source for state-level data on years of potential life lost as a result of underage alcohol-related fatalities. The National Center for Statistics and Analysis’s Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) provided the 2020 data used to present statistics about fatalities among 15- to 20-year-old drivers. State legal policy data were obtained from the following sources: 1) the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism’s Alcohol Policy Information System (APIS) website (<https://alcoholpolicy.niaaa.nih.gov/>); 2) legal research planned and managed by the ICCPUD.

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MICHIGAN



THE INTERAGENCY COORDINATING COMMITTEE
ON THE PREVENTION OF UNDERAGE DRINKING (ICCPUD)



Michigan

State Population: 9,966,555

Population Ages 12–20: 1,196,000

Past-Month Alcohol Use	
Ages 12–20	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	249,000 (20.8%)
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	154,000 (12.9%)
Ages 12–14	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	6,000 (1.6%)
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	2,000 (0.6%)
Ages 15–17	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	59,000 (15.7%)
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	33,000 (8.8%)
Ages 18–20	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	184,000 (41.6%)
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	119,000 (27.0%)
Adults Ages 21+	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – (Percentage)	4,235,000 (58.2%)
Past-Month Binge Alcohol Use – (Percentage)	1,954,000 (26.8%)
Average Age of Initiation	
Average Age of Initiation	16.4
Alcohol-Attributable Deaths and Years of Potential Life Lost Under the Age of 21 ¹	
Alcohol-Attributable Deaths (under 21)	117
Years of Potential Life Lost (under 21)	6,636
Fatal Crashes Involving a 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver With Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) > 0.01% ²	
Number of Fatalities Involving 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver With BAC > 0.01%	28
Percentage of All Fatal Crashes Involving a 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver	21%

¹ The Alcohol-Related Disease Impact Application was updated May 2022 to reflect new methodology for calculating the average annual alcohol-attributable deaths, and it reflects national and state annual averages from 2015–2019.

² Alcohol-related fatalities are estimates derived from a sophisticated statistical procedure. The estimates are rounded to the nearest whole number; however, percentages as displayed are calculated from the unrounded estimates and may not equal those calculated from the rounded estimates. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to independent rounding.

Behavioral Health System Overview¹

In Michigan, behavioral health prevention, early identification, treatment, and recovery support systems are the primary responsibility of the state's mental health and substance use disorder (SUD) services authorities, collectively known as the Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities Administration (BHDDA), located within the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS). MDHHS, one of the largest of the 17 departments in Michigan's state government, is responsible for health policy and management of the state's publicly funded health and human service system. The Michigan Public Health Code, Public Act 368 of 1978 (as amended) Sections 6201 and 6203, and Public Act 500, establishes the state substance abuse authority (SSA) and its duties. BHDDA functions as the Michigan SSA and duties include the administration and coordination of public funds such as the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) for the prevention and treatment of substance abuse and gambling addictions.

MDHHS contracts with ten Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans (PIHPs) to manage Medicaid-funded specialty services and supports. Specialty behavioral health is carved out from the Medicaid Health Plans (MHP) managed care system, and first opportunity for the sole source management of these services is available to be earned by the 46 Community Mental Health Services Program (CMHSP) system through state defined PIHP regions. Additionally, MHPs manage comprehensive physical health services inclusive of outpatient mental health for the mild to moderate population. There is also a fee-for-service outpatient mental health benefit for Medicaid beneficiaries with a physician or psychiatrist for the very small number of persons not yet in an MHP (mostly persons in nursing home settings or persons awaiting choice of or assignment to an MHP).

Substance Abuse Prevention

Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) is responsible for health policy and management of the state's publicly funded health service systems. The Michigan Public Health Code, Public Act 368 of 1978 (as amended), Sections 6201 and 6203, establishes the state's single state authority (SSA) and its duties. The Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care (OROSC) functions as the SSA within MDHHS. Responsibilities include the administration of federal and state funding for substance abuse prevention, treatment, recovery, and gambling disorder. OROSC allocates Substance Abuse Block Grant (SABG) funding through 10 regional Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans (PIHPs), whose responsibilities include planning, administering, funding, and maintaining the provision of substance use disorder prevention, treatment, and recovery services for 83 counties in Michigan. All PIHPs have Substance Use Directors and Prevention Coordinators (PCs), who receive input from and empower local communities in their response to Substance Use Disorder (SUD) prevention needs. PIHPs contract with local prevention coalitions and providers to implement the specific prevention activities in the target communities in their respective regions.

¹ Extracted from fiscal year (FY) 2022/2023 – (Michigan) State Behavioral Health Assessment and Plan, SABG, CSAP, Division of State Programs, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Division of State and Community Assistance: Planning Step One. Assess the strengths and needs of the service system to address the specific populations.

In addition, OROSC allocates funding to Prevention Michigan, Inc., a statewide prevention organization, for coordination of three vital prevention programs. 1. The Michigan Higher Education Network provides colleges and universities the tools, resources, and support to launch alcohol and drug misuse prevention and recovery programs on campuses. 2. The mission of the Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking is to provide leadership on state and national issues and to assist individuals, grassroots groups, and organizations to reduce underage drinking locally. 3. Parenting Awareness Michigan celebrates people raising children and promotes year-round education and resources for parents and caregivers. Its mission is to promote parenting awareness, education, and resources through state outreach and local effort.

Overall, a sound-functioning and well-organized community prevention infrastructure exists in Michigan. PIHPs are contractually required to submit multi-year strategic plan to OROSC, which addresses identified priority problems, and target specific interventions related to the appropriate intervening variables. These prevention strategies illustrate evidence of the five step Strategic Prevention Framework planning process by utilizing local community coalitions, prevention providers, key stakeholders, parents, and youth as part of this ongoing planning process. The PIHPs must complete a comprehensive strategic plan, based on this data-driven planning model process, and complete a planning chart using a logic model approach with their submission. In addition, PIHPs are required to address leveraging and aligning with other resources to address prevention in their communities as part of their plans.

In alignment with SAMHSA's Strategic Plan FY2019 – FY2023, Priority 1: Combating the Opioid Crisis through the Expansion of Prevention, Treatment, and Recovery Support Systems and Priority 3: Advancing Prevention, Treatment, and Recovery Support Services for Substance Use, OROSC's approach to prevention aligns with the following objectives: 1.3: Improve access to, utilization of, and engagement and retention in prevention, treatment, and recovery support services; 1.4: Target the availability and distribution of overdose-reversing drugs; 3.1: Increase public awareness and subsequent behavior change regarding the risks of substance use with a focus on alcohol, marijuana, and stimulants; 3.2 Expand community engagement around substance use prevention, treatment, and recovery; 3.3 Reduce youth substance use initiation through strengthening protective factors and reducing risk factors; and, 3.4 Support the identification and adoption of evidence-based practices, programs, and policies that prevent substance use, increase provision of substance use disorder treatment, and enable individuals to achieve long-term recovery. The overall purpose of OROSC's prevention efforts is to utilize both community and individual level interventions to address the prevention priorities - reducing underage drinking and marijuana use among persons aged 12-20, prescription drug misuse and abuse and heroin use among persons aged 12-25, and youth tobacco use -by building upon and enhancing the current community substance abuse prevention infrastructure and capacity at the PIHP regional level by strengthening collaboration and partnerships with a focus on primary care providers, local intermediate school districts and school health centers and the communities they serve. In addition, there is an emphasis on prevention with older adults ages 55.

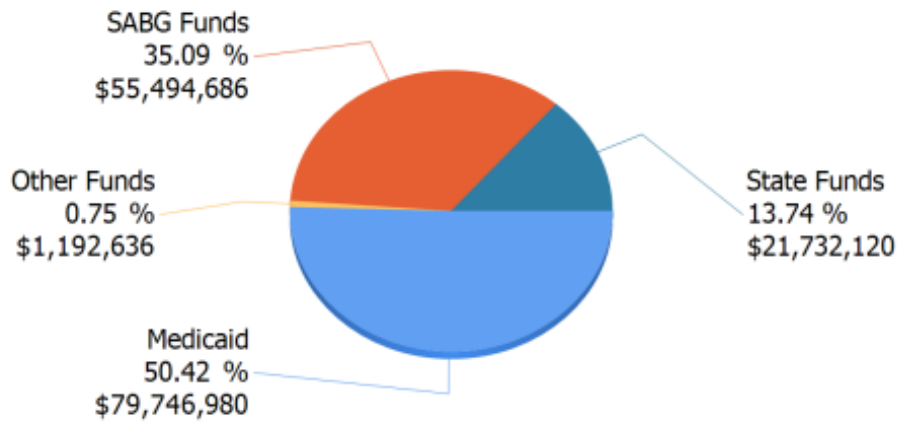
Expenditures for Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment

All states receive federal funds for substance abuse prevention through SABG funds administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). Exhibit 1 shows the sources that Michigan used for expenditures on substance abuse prevention

and treatment in 2021. As indicated, Medicaid funds and SABG funds account for the largest sources (50.42 percent and 35.09 percent, respectively).²

States submit Behavioral Assessment and Plan reports that include their priorities for use of SABG funds, as well as planned expenditures. For FY 2022-2023, Michigan designated reducing childhood and underage drinking as priority number ten for use of SABG funds.³

Exhibit 1: Sources of Michigan’s 2021 Expenditures for Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment



² WebBGAS State Profile, 2021 SABG and MHBG Reports – Michigan 2021.

³ FY 2022/2023 – (Michigan) State Behavioral Assessment and Plan, SABG, CSAP, Division of State Programs, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Division of State and Community Assistance: Table 1: Priority Areas and Annual Performance Indicators.

State Performance: Laws, Enforcement, and Programs

As mandated by the STOP Act, this report details Michigan’s performance in enacting, enforcing, and creating laws, regulations, and programs to prevent or reduce underage drinking. The following sections address these measures:

State Laws and Policies: These underage drinking prevention policies have been identified as best practices (or as promising practices suitable for ongoing evaluation) and fall into six categories:

- underage possession or purchase of alcohol
- underage drinking and driving
- alcohol availability
- sales and delivery to consumers at home
- alcohol pricing
- enforcement policies

STOP Act State Survey Data: The STOP Act requires annual reporting of data from the 50 states and the District of Columbia on their performance in enacting, enforcing, and creating laws, regulations, and programs to prevent or reduce underage drinking. Administered since 2011, the STOP Act State Survey collects data on the following topics:

- enforcement programs to promote compliance with underage drinking laws and regulations
- programs targeted to youth, parents, and caregivers to deter underage drinking
- state interagency collaborations to implement prevention programs, best-practice standards, collaborations with tribal governments, and participation in underage drinking media campaigns
- state expenditures on the prevention of underage drinking

Underage Possession or Purchase of Alcohol

Michigan-Underage Possession	
Is underage possession of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is possession allowed if parent or guardian is present or consents? Is possession allowed if spouse is present or consents? 	No No
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Michigan-Underage Consumption	
Is underage consumption of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is consumption allowed if parent or guardian is present or consents? Is consumption allowed if spouse is present or consents? 	No No
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Michigan-Underage Internal Possession	
Is underage internal possession of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is internal possession allowed if parent or guardian is present or consents? Is internal possession allowed if spouse is present or consents? 	No No
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Michigan-Underage Purchase and Attempted Purchase	
Is the purchase of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
May youth purchase for law enforcement purposes?	Yes

Michigan-Underage False Identification for Obtaining Alcohol	
Provisions Targeting Minors	
Is the use of false identification (ID) prohibited?	Yes
Does the use of a false ID result in minor's driver's license suspension?	Yes, through a judicial process

Provisions Targeting Suppliers	
Is the lending or transferring or selling of a false ID prohibited?	Yes
Is the production of a false ID in the context of underage alcohol sales specifically prohibited?	No
Retailer Support Provisions	
Is there an incentive for the retailer to use electronic scanners for information digitally encoded on valid IDs?	No
Do state statutes or regulations mandate that state driver's licenses for persons under 21 be easily distinguishable from licenses for persons 21 and over?	Yes
May the retailer seize apparently false IDs without fear of prosecution even if the ID is ultimately deemed valid?	No
Does an affirmative defense exist for the retailer?	Yes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is it a specific affirmative defense (retailer reasonably believed ID was valid after examining it)? 	Yes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is it a general affirmative defense (retailer reasonably believed purchaser was over 21)? 	No
Does the retailer have the right to sue the minor for use of a false ID?	No
May the retailer detain a minor who used a false ID?	No
Notes: Although the authority of a retail licensee to confiscate an allegedly false identification is not explicit, the licensee shall present the alleged fraudulent identification to local law enforcement if it is in the possession of the licensee upon filing a police report concerning the violation.	

Underage Drinking and Driving

Michigan-Youth Blood Alcohol Concentration Limits (Underage Operators of Noncommercial Motor Vehicles)	
What is the maximum blood alcohol concentration (BAC) limit for an underage driver of a motor vehicle?	0
Does a BAC level in excess of limit automatically establish a violation (per se violation)?	Yes
What is the minimum age to which the limit applies?	0
What is the maximum age to which the limit applies?	21

Michigan-Loss of Driving Privileges for Alcohol Violations by Minors (“Use/Lose” Laws)	
Is there a “use/lose” law that suspends or revokes a minor’s driving privileges for alcohol violations?	No
What types of violation lead to license suspension or revocation?	
• Purchase of alcohol	N/A
• Possession of alcohol	N/A
• Consumption of alcohol	N/A
The law applies to people under what age?	N/A
Is suspension or revocation mandatory or discretionary?	N/A
What is the length of suspension/revocation?	
Minimum number of days	N/A
Maximum number of days	N/A

Michigan-Graduated Driver’s Licenses	
Learner Stage	
What is the minimum age for permit to drive with parents, guardians or other adults (other than instructors)?	14 years, 9 months
What is the minimum number of months driver must hold learner permit before advancing to intermediate stage?	6
What is the minimum number of hours of driving with parents, guardians or adults before advancing to intermediate stage?	50 (10 of which must be at night)
Intermediate Stage	
What is the minimum age for driving without adult supervision?	16
For night driving, when does adult supervision requirement begin?	10:00 PM
Can law enforcement stop a driver for night driving violation as a primary offense?	Yes
Are there restrictions on passengers?	Yes, no more than one passenger under age 21 who is not an immediate family member unless accompanied by driver's parent or designated adult 21 or older.
Can law enforcement stop driver for violation of passenger restrictions as a primary offense?	Yes
License Stage	
What is the minimum age for full license privileges and lifting of restrictions?	17

Alcohol Availability

Michigan-Furnishing Alcohol to Minors	
Is furnishing of alcoholic beverages to minors prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is furnishing allowed if the parent or guardian supplies the alcohol? • Is furnishing allowed if the spouse supplies the alcohol? 	No No
Is there an exception based on location?	No
Affirmative Defense for Sellers and Licensees	
Does law require seller/licensee to be exonerated of furnishing to a minor if the minor has not been charged?	Yes

Michigan-Responsible Beverage Service (RBS)—Voluntary	
Is there a state law pertaining to Beverage Service Training?	Yes, voluntary
If training is mandatory, who must participate?	N/A
If training is voluntary, which of the following incentives are offered?	
• Defense in dram shop liability lawsuits	Yes
• Discounts in dram shop liability insurance, license fees, or other	Yes
• Mitigation of fines or other administrative penalties for sales to minors or intoxicated persons	No
• Protection against license revocation for sales to minors or sales to intoxicated persons	No
Does the RBS law apply to on-premises establishments (such as bars and restaurants) or off-premises establishments (such as liquor stores)?	On-premises
Does the RBS law apply to new or existing licensees?	Existing
Notes: Michigan provides for a liability insurance discount as an incentive for retailers to implement beverage service training.	

Michigan-Responsible Beverage Service (RBS)—Mandatory	
Is there a state law pertaining to Beverage Service Training?	Yes, mandatory
If training is mandatory, who must participate?	Manager and server/seller
If training is voluntary, which of the following incentives are offered?	
• Defense in dram shop liability lawsuits	N/A

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discounts in dram shop liability insurance, license fees, or other 	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mitigation of fines or other administrative penalties for sales to minors or intoxicated persons 	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protection against license revocation for sales to minors or sales to intoxicated persons 	N/A
Does the RBS law apply to on-premises establishments (such as bars and restaurants) or off-premises establishments (such as liquor stores)?	On-premises
Does the RBS law apply to new or existing licensees?	New

Michigan-Minimum Ages for Sellers of Alcohol – Off-Premises (i.e., Liquor Stores)

What is the minimum age requirement for off-premises retail establishments?	
Beer	18
Wine	18
Spirits	18
Does a manager or supervisor have to be present when an underage person is selling beverages?	No

Michigan-Minimum Age for Alcohol Servers and Bartenders – On-Premises (i.e., Restaurants and Bars)

What is the minimum age requirement for servers in on-premises establishments?	
Beer	18
Wine	18
Spirits	18
What is the minimum age requirement for bartenders in on-premises establishments?	
Beer	18
Wine	18
Spirits	18
Does a manager or supervisor have to be present when an underage person is selling beverages?	No

Michigan-Distance Limitations Applied to New Alcohol Outlets Near Universities, Colleges, and Primary and Secondary Schools

Colleges and Universities	
Is there a distance requirement for off-premises outlets (i.e., liquor stores)?	No
Is there a distance requirement for on-premises outlets (i.e., restaurants and bars)?	No

To which alcohol products does requirement apply?	N/A
Primary and Secondary Schools	
Is there a distance requirement for off-premises outlets (i.e., liquor stores)?	No
Is there a distance requirement for on-premises outlets (i.e., restaurants and bars)?	No
To which alcohol products does requirement apply?	N/A

Michigan-Dram Shop Liability	
Does a statute create dram shop liability?	Yes
Does the statute limit damages that may be recovered?	No
Does the statute limit who may be sued?	No
Does the statute limit elements or standards of proof?	No
Does common law dram shop liability exist?	No
Notes: Mich. Comp. Laws Â§ 436.1815 includes a responsible beverage service defense.	

Michigan-Social Host Liability	
Does a statute create social host liability?	No
Does the statute limit damages that may be recovered?	N/A
Does the statute limit who may be sued?	N/A
Does the statute limit elements or standards of proof?	N/A
Does common law social host liability exist?	Yes
Notes: Mich. Comp. Laws Â§ 436.1815 includes a responsible beverage service defense.	

Michigan-Prohibitions Against Hosting Underage Drinking Parties	
Does a statute prohibit hosting underage drinking parties?	Yes
Is the statute specific to underage parties, or a general prohibition against permitting underage drinking on the property?	Specific
What action by underage guest triggers a violation?	Possession and consumption
Property type covered by the law?	Residential/outdoor/other
What level of knowledge by the host is required?	Knowledge (Host must have actual knowledge of party)
Does host’s preventive action protect him/her from being held liable?	Yes
Are there any exceptions for underage guests?	Yes, family members and residents of household

Notes: Michigan's social host statute does not apply if all individuals attending the social gathering are members of the same household or immediate family, or if a minor's use, consumption, or possession of an alcoholic beverage is for religious purposes. The "preventive action" provision in Michigan allows the prosecution to establish guilt by proving that the host failed to take preventive action.

Michigan-Keg Registration	
How is a keg defined (in gallons)?	No law
Prohibitions	
Is it illegal to possess an unregistered or unlabeled keg and if so, what is the penalty?	No law
Is it illegal to destroy the label on a keg, and if so, what is the penalty?	No law
What purchaser information is collected?	
Must the retailer collect the name and address?	No law
Must the retailer collect the ID number, name and address on license or other government information?	No law
Must the retailer collect the address at which keg will be consumed?	No law
Must warning information be given to purchaser?	No law
Is a deposit required?	No law
Does law cover disposable kegs?	No law

Michigan-High-Proof Grain Alcohol Beverages	
Are there restrictions on the sale of high-proof grain alcohol beverages?	No; however, this state is a control state, and control states may impose additional restrictions on the sale of products that are not reflected in statute or regulation.
Are restrictions based on Alcohol by Volume (ABV)?	N/A
Are there exceptions to restrictions?	N/A

Sales and Delivery to Consumers at Home

Michigan-Retailer Interstate Shipments of Alcohol	
Are out-of-state retailers prohibited from sending interstate shipments to in-state consumers?	
Beer	Uncertain
Wine	Uncertain
Spirits	Uncertain

Michigan-Direct Shipments/Sales	
May alcohol producers ship directly to consumers?	Yes
What alcohol types may be shipped?	Wine
Must purchaser make mandatory trip to producer before delivery is authorized?	No
Age verification requirements	
Must the producer/shipper verify purchaser's age before sale?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) verify age of recipients?	Yes
State approval/permit requirements	
Must the producer/manufacture obtain state license or permit?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) be approved by a state agency?	No
Recording/reporting requirements	
Must the producer/manufacture record/report purchaser's name?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) record/report recipient's name?	Yes
Shipping label requirements	
Must the label state "Package contains alcohol"?	Yes
Must the label state "Recipient must be 21 years old"?	Yes
Notes: A brewpub, a micro brewer, or an out-of-state entity that is the substantial equivalent of a brewpub or micro brewer may deliver beer and wine to the home or other designated location of a consumer in this state if delivered by the retailer's, brewpub's, or micro brewer's employee.	

Michigan-Home Delivery	
Is home delivery of alcohol permitted?	
Beer	Permitted
Wine	Permitted
Spirits	Permitted

Michigan- Direct to Consumer	
Is there a policy allowing on-premises retailers to deliver alcohol to a consumer at home?	No
Which on-premises retailers can provide delivery of alcoholic beverages?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Restaurant • Bar license 	N/A N/A

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Third party license 	N/A
<p>Which types of alcohol are permitted to be delivered?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beer • Wine • Spirits • Mixed Drinks 	<p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p>
Requirements and Restrictions	
<p>Are there restrictions in place addressing details of the delivery?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hours limited • Amount of alcohol limited • Food requirement 	<p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p>
<p>Are there certain requirements that the delivery person must meet?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Must be 21 • Must check ID at point of delivery • Must receive payment regardless of delivery completion 	<p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p>

Alcohol Pricing

Michigan-Alcohol Taxes	
Beer	
Control system for beer?	No
Specific excise tax per gallon for 5% alcohol beer	\$0.20
Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 5% alcohol beer	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 5% alcohol beer	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	

Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Additional taxes for 3.2 – 6% alcohol beer if applicable	
Wine	
Control system for wine?	No
Specific excise tax per gallon for 12% alcohol wine	\$0.51
Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 12% alcohol wine	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 12% alcohol wine	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Additional taxes for 6 – 14% alcohol wine if applicable	
Notes:	
Spirits	
Control system for spirits?	Yes
Specific excise tax per gallon for 40% alcohol spirits	Not relevant

Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 40% alcohol spirits	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 40% alcohol spirits	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General sales tax rate 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	
Additional taxes for 15 – 50% alcohol spirits if applicable	

Michigan-Low-Price, High-Volume Drink Specials	
Are on-premises retailers prohibited from offering the following types of drink specials?	
Free beverages	Yes
Multiple servings at one time	No
Multiple servings for same price as single serving	Yes
Reduced price for a specified day or time (i.e., happy hours)	No
Unlimited beverages for fixed price	Yes
Increased volume without increase in price	No

Michigan-Wholesaler Pricing Restrictions	
Beer	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	Banned
Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	No law

Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set period of time?	Post and hold (180 day minimum; prices may be decreased during the 180 day period to meet a competing wholesalers price. The price reduction must not exceed the competition's price and must continue for the balance of the 180 days filed by the competition.)
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	Yes (30 days maximum for on-sale retailers. No credit extended to off-sale retailers.)
Wine	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	Banned
Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	No law
Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set period of time?	Post and hold (3 month minimum. By written order the commission may approve a price change for a period of no less than 14 days.)
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	Yes (30 days for on-sale retailers. No credit extended to off-sale retailers.)
Spirits	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	N/A
Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	N/A
Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set period of time?	N/A
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	N/A

Enforcement Policies

Michigan-Compliance Check Protocols	
Does the state have a written protocol for when an underage decoy is used in compliance checks?	Yes
What is the minimum age a decoy may be to participate in a compliance check?	18
What is the maximum age a decoy may be to participate in a compliance check?	19
Are there appearance requirements for the decoy?	Not specified
Does decoy carry ID during compliance check?	Required

May decoy verbally exaggerate his or her actual age?	Not specified
Is decoy training mandated, recommended, prohibited, or not specified?	Not specified

Michigan-Penalty Guidelines for Sales to Minors	
Are there written guidelines for penalties that are imposed on retailers for furnishing to a minor?	Yes
What is the time period for defining second, third, and subsequent offenses?	Two years
What is the penalty for the first offense?	Not more than \$1,000 and/or suspension or revocation of the license
What is the penalty for the second offense?	Not more than \$1,000 and/or suspension or revocation of the license
What is the penalty for the third offense?	Suspension or revocation of the license
What is the penalty for the fourth offense?	Suspension or revocation of the license

Michigan State Survey Responses

State Agency Information	
<i>Agency with primary responsibility for enforcing underage drinking laws:</i>	
Michigan Liquor Control Commission (MLCC)	
Enforcement Strategies	
<i>State law enforcement agencies use:</i>	
Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	No
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol–Related Fatality Investigations	No
<i>Local law enforcement agencies use:</i>	
Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	No
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol–Related Fatality Investigations	No
<i>State has a program to investigate and enforce direct sales/shipment laws</i>	Yes
Primary state agency responsible for enforcing laws addressing direct sales/shipments of alcohol to minors	Michigan Liquor Control Commission (MLCC)
Such laws are also enforced by local law enforcement agencies	Don't know
Enforcement Statistics	
<i>State collects data on the number of minors found in possession</i>	No
Number of minors found in possession ¹ by state law enforcement agencies	Not applicable
Number pertains to the 12 months ending	Not applicable
Data include arrests/citations issued by local law enforcement agencies	Not applicable
<i>State conducts underage compliance checks/decoy operations² to determine whether alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors</i>	Yes
Data are collected on these activities	Yes
Number of retail licensees in state ³	23,229
Number of licensees checked for compliance by state agencies (including random checks)	552
Number of licensees that failed state compliance checks	76
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2020
Compliance checks/decoy operations conducted at on-sale, off-sale, or both retail establishments	Both on- and off-sale establishments
<i>State conducts random underage compliance checks/decoy operations</i>	Yes
Number of licensees subject to random state compliance checks/decoy operations	Data not separately maintained.
Number of licensees that failed random state compliance checks	Data not separately maintained.
<i>Local agencies conduct underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine whether alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors</i>	Yes
Data are collected on these activities	Yes
Number of licensees checked for compliance by local agencies	Unknown; submission of data to MLCC is voluntary.
Number of licensees that failed local compliance checks	Unknown; submission of data to MLCC is voluntary.
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2020
Sanctions	

<i>State collects data on fines imposed on retail establishments that furnish to minors</i>	Yes
Number of fines imposed by the state ⁴	189
Total amount in fines across all licensees	\$57,900
Smallest fine imposed	\$150
Largest fine imposed	\$1,000
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2020
<i>State collects data on license suspensions imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing to minors</i>	Yes
Number of suspensions imposed by the state ⁵	2
Total days of suspensions across all licensees	6
Shortest period of suspension imposed (in days)	3
Longest period of suspension imposed (in days)	3
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2020
<i>State collects data on license revocations imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing to minors</i>	Yes
Number of license revocations imposed ⁶	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2020

Additional Clarification

Note: COVID-19 had a significant role in the amount of enforcement that was possible due to restrictions at the local and state level. Many alcohol retailers were required to close to indoor dining for most of 2020, and they had to adhere to strict requirements about masks, social distancing, and capacity when allowed to open. MLCC completed less decoy compliance checks and investigated complaints differently as a result.

¹ Or having consumed or purchased per state statutes.

² Underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine whether alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors.

³ Excluding special licenses such as temporary, seasonal, and common carrier licenses.

⁴ Does not include fines imposed by local agencies.

⁵ Does not include suspensions imposed by local agencies.

⁶ Does not include revocations imposed by local agencies.

Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State

Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information:	www.michigan.gov/bhr/ecoverly

Program Description: The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care (OROSC) currently allocates Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant funding, discretionary grant funding, and other state general funds to 10 Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans (PIHPs) sub state behavioral health regional entities. The PIHPs are responsible for planning, administering, funding, and maintaining the provision of substance use disorder prevention, treatment, and recovery services for 83 counties in Michigan in accordance with MDHHS and OROSC priorities. A current OROSC priority is reducing underage drinking, and each PIHP employs a prevention coordinator to manage regional underage drinking prevention efforts. Programs are based on regional need, and are a mix of CSAP strategies aimed at either specific populations (selective and indicated) or the general population (universal).

Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data

Number of caregivers served	No data
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	No
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information:	http://www.mcrud.org

Program Description: The mission of the Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking (MCRUD) is to provide leadership to state and national issues and to assist individuals, grassroots groups, and other organizations to reduce underage drinking locally. MCRUD provides training, technical assistance, and networking opportunities for local volunteer and professional groups working to address specific issues related to reducing underage drinking at the local level. MCRUD actively participates in revisions of the statewide strategic plan to reduce underage drinking. Constituents include other statewide organizations, local professional prevention agencies, local public health departments, hospital staff, local teen centers, and volunteer groups (e.g., high school leadership groups, parent groups, and community coalitions).

Parenting Awareness Michigan

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	No
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information:	https://www.preventionnetwork.org/pam

Program Description: As part of Prevention Network, Parenting Awareness Michigan (PAM) and Parenting Awareness Month share important parenting information and resources that are designed to assist the state and local communities throughout Michigan. PAM works with individuals, groups, organizations, and agencies who work with Michigan’s parents, caregivers, and families. The program helps to provide trainings and conferences with current evidence-based parenting resources and research about the needs of parents and families that focus on effective parenting as a key factor in the prevention of underage drinking and other risk behaviors in children and youth. The PAM Steering Committee plans a statewide parenting conference on an annual basis for professionals and volunteers who work with parents and families.

Michigan Higher Education Network

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information:	https://www.preventionnetwork.org/mihen

Program Description: The goal of the Michigan Higher Education Network (MIHEN) is to bring individuals together from Michigan colleges or universities interested in connecting and networking about underage drinking and other substance misuse prevention. Members of the MIHEN receive monthly newsletters, continuing education, technical assistance, a list of other professionals to network with, and resources to prevent underage drinking and other substance misuse. Currently, there are 60 campuses and 233 professionals participating in the MIHEN.

Do Your Part Campaign Website

Number of youth served	No data
Number of parents served	No data
Number of caregivers served	No data
Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable

URL for more program information:

www.michigan.gov/doyourpart

Program Description: Do Your Part: Be the Solution is a program of the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services designed to educate Michigan citizens about the dangers and extent of substance abuse in Michigan, especially the abuse of prescription drugs, tobacco, and alcohol. The goal is to have everyone do their part and be the solution to the growing substance abuse problems in Michigan when provided with the appropriate education and information.

The "Do Your Part" video features five public service announcements (PSAs) highlighting individuals who share how they are doing their part to prevent underage drinking and inviting other adults to "Do Your Part." Segments of the video are available for free distribution as 30-second PSAs. This video was produced through collaboration with the federal Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) Underage Drinking Prevention Education Initiatives (UADPEI).

Additional Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State

No data

Additional Clarification

No data

Additional Information Related to Underage Drinking Prevention Programs

<i>State collaborates with federally recognized tribal governments in the prevention of underage drinking</i>	Yes
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Description of collaboration: At the state level, the OROSC collaborates with both the Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians and the Little Traverse Bay Band of Odawa Indians by offering technical assistance as appropriate or requested. Both tribes have been members of the State Epidemiology Outcomes Workgroup (SEOW) in the past. There is also a partnership with the Inter-Tribal Council which represents 12 federally recognized tribes in Michigan. Many of these tribes have undertaken a Tribal Action Plan process to identify prevention needs for tribal members. In addition, sub-state regional PIHP entities may partner with these tribes on programming efforts in its respective geographical area.

<i>State has programs to measure and/or reduce youth exposure to alcohol advertising and marketing</i>	No
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Description of program: Not applicable

<i>State collaborates with/participates in media campaigns to prevent underage drinking</i>	Yes
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Federal campaigns: Talk. They Hear You.; Communities Talk; National Drug & Alcohol Facts Week; National Prevention Week;	Yes
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Regional and local media campaigns: Talk Sooner; Do Your Part: Be the Solution; Underage Drinking Not a Minor Problem; Most Teens Don't; PSA on Underage Drinking; Parents Who Host Lose the Most	Yes
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Local school district efforts:	No
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Other:	No
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<i>State collaborates with/participates in SAMHSA's national media campaign, "Talk. They Hear You."</i>	Yes
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State officially endorses TTHY efforts	Yes
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State commits state resources for TTHY	No
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State forwards TTHY materials to local areas	Yes
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Other: Created a statewide TTHY dissemination plan	Yes
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<i>State procures funding for TTHY</i>	No
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Pro bono	Not applicable
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Donated air time	Not applicable
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Earned media	Not applicable
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Other:	Not applicable
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<i>State has adopted or developed best practice standards for underage drinking prevention programs</i>	Yes
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Agencies/organizations that established best practices standards:

Federal agency(ies): Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; also previously National Registry of Evidence-Based Programs and Practices (NREPP); The Community Guide Yes

Agency(ies) within your state: Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care (MDHHS/OROSC) Yes

Nongovernmental agency(ies): No

Other: No

Best practice standards description: MDHHS/OROSC has adopted overarching principles of effective prevention based on SAMHSA’s Strategic Prevention Framework and National Mental Health & Substance Use Policy Laboratory as well as the previous NREPP program. In addition, OROSC takes best practice standards from the Surgeon General’s Call to Action to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking (2007) and evidence-based programming from The Community Guide. OROSC requires that at least 90 percent of prevention programming within a sub-state PIHP region be evidence-based. In addition, specific guidelines for safe prom and graduation initiatives have been adopted and promoted through PN, MCRUD, and other avenues at the local level.

Additional Clarification

No data

State Interagency Collaboration

A state-level interagency governmental body/committee exists to coordinate or address underage drinking prevention activities Yes

Committee contact information:
 Name: Mike Tobias
 Email: miket@preventionnetwork.org
 Address: 3815 W. St. Joseph Street, Suite C-100, Lansing, MI 48917
 Phone: 517-393-6890

Agencies/organizations represented on the committee:

- Alliance of Coalitions for Healthy Communities (Oakland County)
- Arbor Circle/Ottawa Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition (OSAP)
- Bay County Prevention Network
- Berrien County Health Department/Voice. Change. Hope. Alliance
- CARE of Southeastern Michigan
- Community Alliance 4 Youth Success (Midland Co)
- Coalition for Urban Youth and Family Development (Wayne County)
- Detroit Wayne Integrated Health Network
- Genesee County Prevention Coalition
- Grand Traverse County Drug Free Coalition
- Health Department of Northern Michigan/SAFE in Northern Michigan
- Healthy Grosse Pointe and Harper Woods
- Holly Area Community Coalition; Huron County Health Department
- Ionia County Health Department; Ionia County Substance Abuse Initiative
- Leaders Advancing and Helping Communities
- Live Well Kalkaska Substance Free Coalition
- Livingston County Community Alliance
- Macomb Family Services (Northern Macomb Prevention Coalition)
- Michigan Council on Alcohol Problems
- Michigan Department of Health and Human Services/Alcohol Epidemiology Program
- Michigan Higher Education Network
- Monroe County Substance Abuse Coalition
- Neighborhood Resource Center
- Prevention Network
- Prevention Works/Kalamazoo County Substance Abuse Task Force
- Reducing Ottawa Area Drunk/Drugged Driving (ROADD)
- Sacred Heart Rehabilitation (Bay and Saginaw Counties)
- Saginaw County Prevention Coalition

Serenity House (Flint/Genesee Co)
 Shiawassee Health and Wellness; Shiawassee Prevention Network
 St. Clair County Health Department
 Stop Underage Drinking/Drugs Coalition (SUDDS)
 Substance Abuse and Prevention Coalition of Leelanau County
 Substance Free Coalition of NW Michigan
 Troy Community Coalition for the Prevention of Drug and Alcohol Abuse (Oakland County)
 Up North Prevention, an initiative of Catholic Human Services (Grand Traverse, Kalkaska and Leelanau Counties)

<i>A website or other public source exists to describe committee activities</i>	Yes
URL or other means of access: www.mcrud.org	

Underage Drinking Reports

<i>State has prepared a plan for preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i>	Yes
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Prepared by: OROSC, as part of its overall strategic plan. In addition, via work plan contract with PN, a more detailed underage drinking (UAD)-specific plan has been developed in collaboration with the Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking Steering Committee.

Plan can be accessed via: www.michigan.gov/bhrecovery

<i>State has prepared a report on preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i>	Yes
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Prepared by: OROSC completed the report as part of the State Epidemiology Profile Report

Report can be accessed via: www.michigan.gov/bhrecovery

Additional Clarification

No data

State Expenditures for the Prevention of Underage Drinking

Compliance checks in retail outlets:

Estimate of state funds expended	Data not available
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	12/31/2020

Checkpoints and saturation patrols:

Estimate of state funds expended	Not conducted in Michigan.
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	12/31/2020

Community-based programs to prevent underage drinking:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$982,985
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2020

K–12 school-based programs to prevent underage drinking:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$1,529,929
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2020

Programs targeted to institutes of higher learning:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$85,478
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2020

Programs that target youth in the juvenile justice system:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$103,247
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2020

Programs that target youth in the child welfare system:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$3,500
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2020

Other programs:

Programs or strategies included: DFC Grant for Oceana County; Alcohol Vendor Education; Environmental Media Messages

Estimate of state funds expended:	\$139, 273
Estimate based on the 12 months ending:	09/30/2020

Funds Dedicated to Underage Drinking

State derives funds dedicated to underage drinking from the following revenue streams:

Taxes	Yes
Fines	Yes
Fees	Yes
Other: Not applicable	No

Description of funding streams and how they are used:

Fines for violations as well as license and renewal fees are used to fund controlled-buy operations through the MLCC. Taxes also are used in this manner. In addition, a portion of Public Act 2 tax dollars are returned to counties to fund substance abuse prevention and treatment. State General Fund is used with the community grant to PIHPs to fund UAD prevention services.

Additional Clarification

Expenditures declined in 2020 due to, in part, the COVID-19 pandemic.



**THE INTERAGENCY COORDINATING COMMITTEE
ON THE PREVENTION OF UNDERAGE DRINKING (ICCPUD)**

ICCPUD