



# What You Can Do to Prevent Your Child From Drinking Alcohol or Using Other Drugs

## Be aware of potential risk factors, including:

- Significant life transitions, such as graduating from middle or high school or getting a driver’s license;
- A history of social and emotional problems;
- Depression, anxiety disorders, or other mental health issues;
- A family history of alcohol or other substance use disorders; and
- Hanging out with friends or peers who drink alcohol or use other drugs.

## Be a positive role model.



- Don’t drink alcohol or use other drugs and drive, and don’t get in a car if the driver has been drinking or using other drugs.
- Don’t use prescription medication that wasn’t prescribed by your doctor. And don’t misuse medication that was prescribed to you.
- Get help if you think you have an alcohol- or other drug use-related problem.
- Don’t give alcohol or other drugs to your child or their friends and peers. Explain that underage drinking and other drug use are never acceptable inside or outside your home.
- Know where you keep all of your alcohol and prescription medication, and always remind your child and their friends and peers that these substances are off-limits.

## Work with schools and communities to ensure that they:

- Support and reward young people’s decisions not to drink alcohol and use other drugs;
- Identify and intervene with kids who are engaged in alcohol and other drug use;
- Create, enforce, and promote rules that prevent underage drinking and other drug use; and
- Develop acceptable behavior agreements that are established, well-known, and applied consistently.

## Provide support and give space for growth.

- Be involved in your child’s life. Go to their school events and extracurricular activities, ask about their day, follow through on your commitments to them, and set aside time to do things together.
- Stay actively engaged in their social media activity. Talk with them about the differences between appropriate and inappropriate content and emphasize that what gets posted online can be there forever.
- Encourage their independence while establishing appropriate limits.
- Make it easy for them to share information about their life by actively listening and asking open-ended questions.
- Know where they are, what they’re doing, and whom they’re spending time with.

- Meet and get to know the parents or caregivers of their friends and peers. Share your rules about not allowing underage drinking or other drug use.
- Find ways for them to be involved in family life, such as participating in fun family activities and events, helping with house projects or weekly meal planning, doing chores, or volunteering together in the community.

## Set clear rules and expectations.

- Brainstorm with your child about ways they can have fun without drinking alcohol or using other drugs.
- Encourage them to avoid parties and other gatherings where alcohol or other drugs are present. And don't allow underage drinking or other drug use at get-togethers in your home.

- Tell them to never drink alcohol or use other drugs and drive or get in a car driven by someone who has been drinking or using other drugs.
- Help them find services and support if you're worried that they're using substances.
- Create and sign a family agreement form where you agree to help keep them substance-free and they agree to not drink alcohol or use other drugs.
- Learn more about the risks and dangers of underage drinking and other drug use by visiting [talktheyhearyou.samhsa.gov](http://talktheyhearyou.samhsa.gov) and using #TalkTheyHearYou on social media. Share and discuss this information with them.



## Use Screen4Success.

Talking with kids early and often about the risks and dangers of underage drinking and other drug use can help keep them safe. But how do you know if your child needs more support, and where do you go to find it? Screen4Success will help you better understand your child's health, wellness, and wellbeing and find resources to help address their needs.

## HELPFUL RESOURCES



Use and share Screen4Success.



Download and use “Talk. They Hear You.” mobile app.



Subscribe and listen to “What Parents Are Saying” podcast.



Download and order “Talk. They Hear You.” materials online from SAMHSA Store.



Download and read full “Tips for Teens” fact sheet series.



Download and read other SAMHSA underage drinking prevention and reduction materials.